

# Differentiation Rules

Consider differentiable functions  $f$  and  $g$

1. Constant Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} \text{constant} = 0$

2. Sum Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} (f(x) + g(x)) = f'(x) + g'(x)$

3. Difference Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} (f(x) - g(x)) = f'(x) - g'(x)$

4. Constant Multiple Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} (c \cdot f(x)) = c \cdot f'(x)$

5. Power Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} (x^n) = nx^{n-1}$

6. Product Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} (f(x) \cdot g(x)) = f(x) \cdot g'(x) + g(x) \cdot f'(x)$

7. Quotient Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right) = \frac{g(x) \cdot f'(x) - f(x) \cdot g'(x)}{(g(x))^2}$

8. Chain Rule:  $\frac{d}{dx} (f(g(x))) = f'(g(x)) \cdot g'(x)$